

### **LIVE BIRTHS**

#### **Live births by age/cohort of mother**

1947-1967: Ministry of Health and Welfare (1948-1968). Vital Statistics of Japan, Vol. 1. Live births by Lexis squares. (*RefCodes 1-10*). Adjusted to include delayed registration births.

#### **Live births by age/cohort of mother and birth order**

2000-2023: Ministry of Health, Labour and Welfare. Vital Statistics of Japan. Live births by Lexis squares. (*RefCode 13-14, 33-34, 36-39, 42, 44, 46, 48, 50, 52*). Adjusted to include delayed registration births.

1979-1999: Ministry of Health, Labour and Welfare. Vital Statistics of Japan. Live births by Lexis squares. (*RefCodes 12*). Adjusted to include delayed registration births.

1968-1978: Ministry of Health and Welfare (1969-1979). Vital Statistics of Japan, 1968-1978, Vol. 1, Table 6. Live births by Lexis squares. (*RefCode 11*). Adjusted to include delayed registration births.

#### **Live births by month**

2000-2023: Ministry of Health, Labour and Welfare. Vital Statistics of Japan. (*RefCodes 28, 29, 35-39, 42, 44, 46, 48, 50, 52*). Adjusted to include delayed registration births.

1947-1999: Ministry of Health and Welfare. Vital Statistics of Japan. (*RefCode 21-27*). Adjusted to include delayed registration births.

1899-1946: Jinkō dōtai tōkei (Vital Statistics of Japan). Live births by month. (*RefCode 40*)

### **FEMALE POPULATION: Exposure by age and year of birth**

1947-2023: Female exposure population by calendar year, age, and year of birth (Lexis triangles) is estimated using data on population size and deaths from the Human Mortality Database, which is available at <http://www.mortality.org> or <http://www.humanmortality.de>.